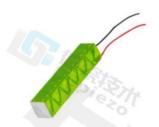




The **DCS2-020210D9** piezoelectric stack consists of multiple chips which are bonded via epoxy. It offers a maximum displacement of 9.5 μ m. The red wire of the electrode serves as the positive terminal (+), and the black wire is the negative terminal (-).



DCS2-020210D9

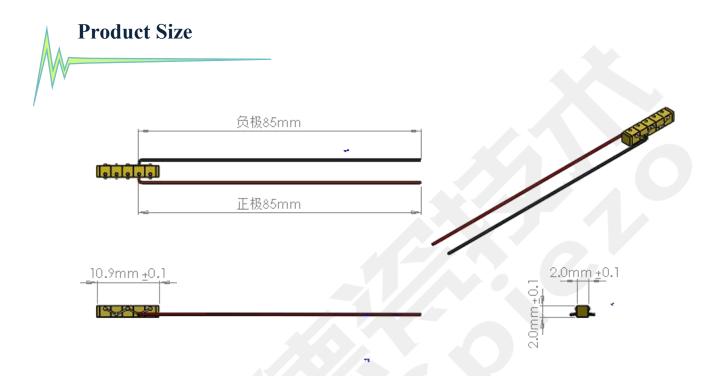
Performance Parameters

Drive Voltage Range	-20~100 V	Capacitance	230nF ± 15%
Displacement (Free Stroke) at 150 V	9.5 μm ± 15%	Dissipation Factor	<2.3%
Hysteresis	<15%	Resonant Frequency	115kHZ
Stiffness	16 N/μm	Blocking Force at 150 V	160N
Curie Temperature	230 °C	Operating Temperature	-25 ~ 130 °C
Product Size	L: 2.0mm	Outer Dimensions	L: 2.2 ± 0.2 mm
	W: 2.0mm		$W{:}~3.9\pm0.2mm$
	H: 10.9mm		$H\text{:}10.9 \pm 0.1 mm$

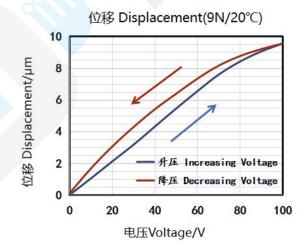
- All specifications are quoted at 25°C, unless otherwise stated.
- The displacement may vary slightly for different loads, and the maximum displacement occurs when used with the recommended load.







Performance Curve



• These temperature rises were measured after applying a sine-wave drive voltage ranging from 0 to 100V at the specified frequency for 10 minutes.

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Matters Needing Attention

1. Storage Conditions & Precautions:

Temperature: <50 °C, Humidity: <40%Rh. Avoid impact and compression. Store in vacuum-sealed bags for long-term preservation. When not in use, connect to a resistive discharge (\geq 100k Ω) or short-circuit (for low-capacitance ceramics).

2. Operating Conditions & Precautions:

Temperature: Maximum operating temperature $\leq 130^{\circ}$ C (preferably $< 60^{\circ}$ C). Add heat dissipation measures if temperature exceeds 80° C.

Humidity: <50%Rh. In high-humidity environments, preheat at low voltage before use to avoid creepage discharge.

Dust Avoidance: Dust adhesion on ceramic surfaces may reduce insulation resistance.

Clearance: Maintain a gap >1.6mm between ceramics and other conductors.

Safety: Do not immerse piezoelectric stacks in organic solvents or expose to flammable gases/liquids.

3. Assembly Precautions:

Polarity: Red wire = positive (+), black wire = negative (-). Reverse polarity may cause mechanical failure.

Handling: Handle with care to avoid impact. Wear gloves to prevent oil contamination.

Fit Tolerance: Assemble with clearance fit first, then tighten. Avoid interference fit to prevent ceramic compression.

Electrostatic Protection: Maintain >1.6mm gap between ceramics and metal parts to avoid static discharge.

Adhesive Bonding: Ensure flat bonding surfaces and remove excess glue to minimize contamination.

Soldering: Limit contact time under high temperature to <1 second to protect ceramics and coatings.

High-Temperature Assembly: Control temperature <120 $^{\circ}$ C to prevent depolarization, adhesive failure, or coating damage.

4. Preload Instructions:

Load Application: Apply external load to the center of the stack or distribute uniformly on the Guangdong DCpiezo Technology Co., Ltd.





mounting surface. Ensure contact surfaces are flat and smooth.

Force Direction: Piezoelectric stacks can only withstand axial forces. Shear or torsional forces may cause mechanical failure.

Preload Force: Preload should not exceed 40% of maximum blocking force, and its direction must align with the motion axis to minimize shear stress.

